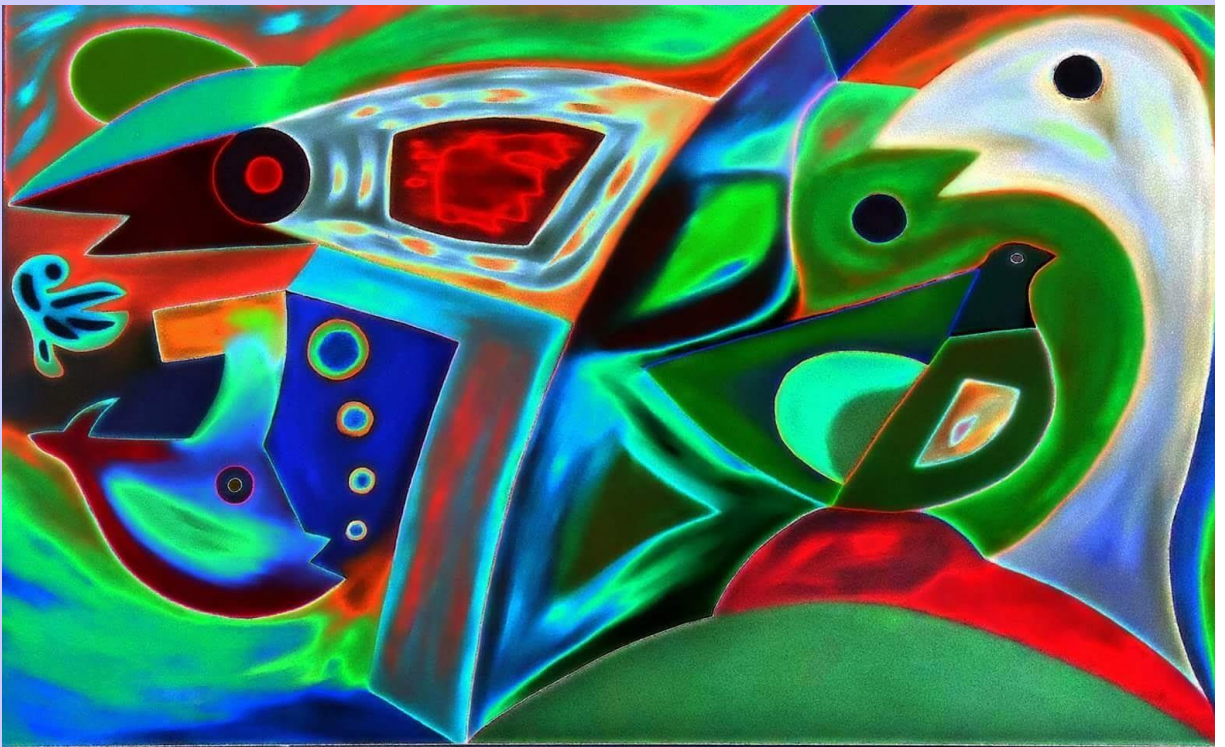


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Complexity of the teaching-learning process of youth French-language literature

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Abstract. This article first of all aims to better understand the notion of youth French-language literature. It then addresses some reflections on the place of literature in the education. The article is finally devoted to the disclosure of the particularities of the teaching of the French language in a multicultural context on the basis of the different ways of reading and the intercultural approach that ensures the study of the language with immersion in a different culture. We emphasize also the role of youth French-language literature in learning of French as a foreign language. Speaking about youth literature, we awoke its challenges, particularities, advantages and ambitions. The cultural and intercultural values of youth literature in the French as a foreign language class and the construction of a sense of literary work in an intercultural context take a very important place in a reading methodology.

Keywords: youth literature, interculturality, French as a foreign language, teaching, reading methodology.

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Impacts of Interview as Research Instrument of Data Collection in Social Sciences

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Abstract. This paper examined the implications of using interviews as method of data collection in social sciences with reference to researcher's experience during fieldwork. The paper is purely qualitative and documentary sources were source of data collection. The paper argued that interview as an instrument of data collection when compared to other data collection techniques like questionnaire is more powerful in eliciting narrative data that allow researchers to investigate people's views in greater depth. The paper indicated that interview as a tool for social science data collection research helps to facilitate in obtaining direct explanation for human actions through a comprehensive speech interaction. The paper concluded that although interviewing is a powerful way of getting insights into interviewee's perceptions, it could go hand in hand with other methods providing in-depth information about participants' inner values and beliefs. For instance, using personal observation as a supplement to interviews would allow researchers investigate participants' external behaviors and internal beliefs. Therefore, the paper stressed that using more than one data collection instrument (although it depends on the research questions) would help obtaining richer data and validating the research findings.

Keywords: Interview, Data Collection, Ethical Orientation, Social Research.

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The Lyrical Art of Ana Cristina Cesar

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Abstract. Ana Cristina Cesar is one of the great poets of the 1970s and 80s in Brazil. In this paper, some of her poems are analyzed in the perspective of how her lyrical narrative presents an interactive dialogue with the reader and criticizes modernity. Ana Cristina Cesar's poetic work privileges critical-reflexive language, the theme of identity, alterity, lyrical memory, poetic synthesis, and questioning, as marks of modernity. The word-memory is the essential factor that moves the aspirations and feelings of poetic self, because at the moment of reminiscing, the self recollects, in depth, the events and experiences previously experienced. The word is a force that drives the Word Artist to realize dreams, goals, and achievements. Through the poetic word, the poem develops the continuous transmutation of language, generating new possibilities of being and effecting poetic procedures through the lyrical genres, centered in the articulations of the poetic creation. The poetic craft is essentially of creating oneself, thus poetry being also self-creation, knowledge, and transmutation.

Keywords: Brazilian Poetry, Lyrical Analysis, Poetic Craft.

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Nobel Prize roots in Russia

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Abstract. The scientist who does not dream of receiving the Nobel Prize is unthinkable. The main reason for this research is that fact that just about 2,5% of Nobel Prize winners are Russians. This paper analyzed archive and literature documents about the activity of Alfred Nobel in Russia. In 1879 three Nobel Brothers (including Alfred) founded the "Nobel Brothers Association", abbreviated as Branobel, in Russia. Success touched Alfred Nobel's fut in Russian business and part of his profit was secured in Russian Central Bank as we know from Alfred Nobel's will. As a result of current research author tried to evaluate contribution of A. Nobel's Russian business in Nobel Foundation and Russian life. Consequently, it was revealed that A. Nobel's executor Sohlman R. stated that in the assets of the Nobel Prize the originally share of funds received from Branobel activities was about 12%.

Keywords: Nobel Prize, Branobel, Petroleum Company, imperial Russia, oil production, oil storage, oil trade, Alfred Nobel, Nobel's will.

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Why photograph ballet or where ballet photographers come from

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Abstract: This paper focuses on the topic of ballet photography. An attempt was made to analyse the ratings of ballet photographers and title the most famous names. Ballet photography and possible paths for ballet photographers are discussed. In my reasoning, I took into account my example and experience. The article draws a simple and clear conclusion about who is interested in ballet photography and about the role of ballet photography in modern period.

Keywords: ballet, ballet photographer, photography

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Aims and Objectives

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Topics to be discussed in this journal include (but are not limited to) the following: Architecture in Digital Age; Classical & Cultural Studies; Computing in the Arts; Creative Writing: The Craft of Plot; Culture in Digital Age; Digital Media Design; Fashion as Design; Film Production in Digital Age; Game Design: Art and Concepts; Graphic Design; Language & Linguistics; Literature in Digital Age; Media in Digital Age; Modern World: Global History; Music Production in Digital Age; Painting in Digital Age; Philosophy; Photography Basics & Beyond: From Smartphone to DSLR; Psychology; Mental Health; Religion & Theology; Sculpture in Digital Age; Seeing through Photographs; Songwriting: Writing the Lyrics; The Critical Thinking Initiative; Theater in Digital Age.

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